Trustees' Report and Financial Statements

Year Ended 30 June 2016

# **Charity information**

Year ended 30 June 2016

## **Trustees**

Derek Wood

Trustee and Chair (Deceased 20 January 2016)

Ronald Copeland

Trustee and Treasurer

Charlotte Copeland

Trustee (appointed 20 January 2016 and resigned 5 April 2016)

Peter Wood Sandy MacDougall Trustee and Chair (appointed 2 February 2016)

Robert Glen

Trustee (appointed 5 April 2016) Trustee (appointed 5 April 2016)

## Treasurer

Ronald Copeland

## Address

3 Hall Place

Stepps

Glasgow

G33 6EE

## **Bankers**

Bank of Scotland

167-201 Argyle Street

Glasgow

G2 8BU

# Independent Examiner

David Braithwaite

# Scottish Charity No.

SC036103

## Website

www.ecrad.org

# Report of the Trustees

Year ended 30 June 2016

The Trustees are pleased to present their report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 June 2016.

## Status of Charity and Governing Document

ECRAD is established by Trust Deed, adopted on 6 June 2008. ECRAD is a Scottish Charity (No. SC036103).

## Charitable Objectives and Aims

The aims and objectives of the charity as stated in the Trust Deed are:

- Promote the advancement of the Christian faith in Malawi by raising financial and spiritual support in the United Kingdom:
- To relieve poverty and suffering among the indigenous peoples of Malawi;
- To demonstrate in prayerful and practical ways, Christ's love to widows, orphans and street children in Malawi by prviding shelter, food and education;
- To assist with the education of orphans in Malawi and to give them access to further training in order to acquire skills for work;
- To educate the indigenous people of Malawi in matters relating to HIV and Aids and to promote financial and spiritual support to Christian ministries, government and community leaders in seeking to combat HIV and AIDS.

The charity in the past has also supported a School of Learning offering Diploma and Degree courses in Business Administration, Human Resources and Theology for mature students.

#### **Trustees and Related Parties**

The charity has a board of trustees which must have a general meeting at least once within a calendar year and other regular meetings as the trustees see fit. The board of trustees is responsible for the direction and operation of the charity. The Office Bearers who served during the year and to the date of this report are detailed in the information on page 1. The charity is complemented by its relationship with ECRAD in Malawi which was established to direct the operations in Malawi. This is a registered Non-Governmental Organisation (NGO) in Malawi and is lead by its founder Malison Ndau.

## **Appointment of Trustees**

New Trustees are nominated for appointment by the existing Trustees. There is no fixed term for Trusteeship. Prior to their appointment, new Trustees would be familiar with the charities values, its aims and objectives. As part of their induction programme, new Trustees will be required to understand their statutory responsibilities as Trustees of the charity. Under requirements of the constitution the number of trustees shall not be less than two although the trustees may from time to time register an increase of members as they see fit. All trustees participate on a voluntary basis

## Financial review

#### Principal sources of funding

The charity receives its funding from donations by supporters, trusts and various voluntary fund raising activities.

## Results for the year

The financial statements for the year are set out in pages 5 to 12. The Statement of Financial Activities on page 5 reflects a surplus for the year and net incoming resources of £17,837 (2015 £1,167).

#### Reserves

The charity's General Fund - that is unrestricted reserves not designated or tied up in fixed assets - amounted to £20,710 at 30 June 2016 (2015 £3,748). Overall reserves, including balances on restricted funds, amounted to £22,836 (2015 £4,999).

The Trustees have examined the charity's requirements for reserves in light of the main risks to the organisation. It has established a policy whereby the unrestricted funds not committed or invested should be available for immediate distribution to meet the needs of activities in Malawi.

## Statement on Risk

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to reliance on key individuals as well as oversight of the use of funds within Malawi. The trustees are satisfied that processes are in place to mitigate their exposure to the major risks.

# Report of the Trustees

Year ended 30 June 2016

## Achievements and performance

The main areas of our charitable activity involve raising funds for the work of ECRAD in Malawi. ECRAD Malawi activities concentrate on services which promote Empowerment of local people, Counselling, Relief and Development. ECRAD is a Christian charity and shares the Christian Gospel in word and deed, working in Malawi with orphans, and people whose lives have been adversely affected by HIV/AIDS.

The work of ECRAD in Malawi offers both practical and spiritual help to those in need and seeks to reach out with compassion and Christian love to promote beneficial lifestyle changes. ECRAD is providing for the ongoing welfare needs (food, shelter, school fees, medical care, and education) of some 100 plus orphaned children. This is either directly through our support of the primary and nursery school at Zioya (which provided education and a daily meal to the orphan children) or through the support and payment of fees for orphaned children at Secondary school. The site also has 2 acres of irrigated land for crops, pigs and poultry production.

Donation income during the period was also used to repair a number of buildings that were damaged as a result of storms within the local area. This remains an ongoing concern for the trustees as damage has affected the local site at Zioya as well as surrounding homes where the orphans are accommodated.

As a result of this ongoing problems with storms and floodingthe trustees have been considering its future strategy for the Zioya site. The existing ECRAD site is especially prone to storm damage and based on meteorological advice we are actively seeking a new location within the surrounding area that will be more suitable for the long term stability of the charitable work.

After due consideration the trustees approved providing funding for ECRAD Malaw to purchase land in Linthipe on 27 May 2016. This site is not subject to the same storm and flooding risks as Zioya and provides increase scope for growth and development of the charitable work

## Plans for Future Periods

The key focus for the future is developing the future staregy for Zioya and the new site at Linthipe. A consulting company, Orkid was engaged in July 2016 to review the Linthipe site and provide proposals for managing the build of a new operation. Further development however of the strategy for Zioya and Linthipe remains under review by the trustees with visits by the trustees to the sites planned for 2017 to assess future plans.

A key part of this will be the construction of "Derek's Diner" as a lasting legacy to Derek Wood who sadly passed away on January 2016 after several years of service and leadership to ECRAD. A significant amount of funds were received on his passing and the trustees are keen to have a lasting legacy to reflect his dedication to ECRAD.

# Trustees' Responsibilities for the financial statements

Charity law requires the Trustees to prepare statements of account for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
   make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and to disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity, and to enable them to ensure that any statements of accounts comply with the requirements of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

On behalf of the Trustees

P Wood Chair Dated: 17 March 2017

# Report of the Trustees

Year ended 30 June 2016

# Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of ECRAD

I report on the accounts of the charity for the 12 month period ended 30 June 2016, which are set out on pages 5 to 10.

## Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

The charity's trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the terms of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. The charity trustees consider that the audit requirement of Regulation 10(1) (a) to (c) of the Accounts Regulations does not apply. It is my responsibility to examine the accounts as required under section 44(1) (c) of the Act and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

## Basis of independent examiner's statement

My examination is carried out in accordance with Regulation 11 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeks explanations from the trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit, and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the view given by the accounts.

## Independent examiner's statement

In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention:

- 1. which gives me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect the requirements:
- to keep accounting records in accordance with Section 44(1) (a) of the 2005 Act and Regulation 4 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations, and
- to prepare accounts which accord with the accounting records and comply with Regulation 8 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations have not been met, or
- 2. to which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

David Braithwaite
Chartered Accountant

17 March 2017

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# Report of the Trustees Year ended 30 June 2016

		Unrestricted Funds 2016	Restricted Funds 2016	Total Funds 2016	Total Funds 2015 £
	Notes	£	£	£	x
Incoming resources					
Incoming resources from generated funds:  Voluntary Income:				46,620	33,071
Donations and Gifts	2	45,480	1,150	46,630	55,071
Bank Interest		5,204	(288)	5,492	4,933
Tax reclaim		3,201	(===)		
Activities for generating funds Incoming resources from	3				
charitable activities:			gribar <u>e</u> 95-911		757- <u>-</u> 1-51
Grants Tataling aming resources		50,684	1,438	52,122	38,004
Total incoming resources					
Resources expended					
Costs of generating funds:				na state	
Voluntary income	4	34,010		34,010	36,580
Charitable activities	4	54,010		-,	
Governance costs	4				
Other resources expended					
Bank, tax and other charges	4	275		275	257
Total resources expended		34,285		34,285	36,837
Net incoming resources before transfers		16,399	1,438	17,837	1,167
Transfers	14			-	
Net movement in funds		16,399	1,438	17,837	1,167
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		3,748	1,251	4,999	3,832
Total funds carried forward		20,147	2,689	22,836	4,999
Total lunus carried for ward					

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses in the year. All incoming resources and resources expended derive from continuing activities.

# **Report of the Trustees**

Year ended 30 June 2016

# Balance Sheet as at 30 June 2016

	Notes	£	2016 £	2015 £
Fixed Assets	1,000			-
Tangible assets	9	_	_	_
Investments	10	_	-	
Current Assets				
Debtors	11	3,094		4,933
Cash at bank and in hand		19,742		66
			22,836	4,999
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12		<u>-</u>	-
Net Current Assets			22,836	4,999
Net Assets	12		22,836	4,999
Represented by:				
Unrestricted Funds	14		20,710	3,748
Restricted funds	14		2,126	1,251
Total Funds			22,836	4,999

Approved by the trustees on 17 March 2017 and signed on its behalf by the undernoted:

P Wood

Trustee/Chairman

R Copeland

Secretary/Treasurer

I Copelaros

# Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 June 2016

## 1. Accounting Policies

Accounting Convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and under the guidelines laid down in the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities and the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities (effective April 2008).

Basis of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared on an accruals basis.

Charitable Income

All voluntary income is accounted for when received. Income from tax recoveries on Gift Aid and bank interest are accounted for on the accruals basis.

Statement of Financial Activities

For the purpose of the Statement of Financial Activities as shown on page 5, funds are defined as follows:

Unrestricted funds comprise donations and other income received for the objects of the church without further specified purpose and are available as general funds.

Designated funds represent unrestricted funds which have been earmarked by the Trustees for particular purposes.

Restricted funds comprise income which has been received for the objects of the church and specified for a restricted purpose within these objects by the donor.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accrual basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is reported as part of the expenditure to which it relates:

- Costs of generating funds comprise the costs associated with attracting voluntary income.
- Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.
- Governance costs include those costs associated with meeting the constitutional and statutory requirements of the charity and include the legal, audit fees and costs linked to the management of the charity.
- All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Costs relating to a particular activity are allocated directly, others are apportioned on an appropriate basis as set out in Note 4.

Tangible fixed assets

Fixed assets (excluding investments) are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The costs of minor additions or those costing below £1,000 are not capitalised. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful life, which in all cases is estimated at 4 years.

Investments held as fixed assets are revalued at mid-market value at the balance sheet date and the gain or loss taken to the Statement of Financial Activities.

# **Notes to the Financial Statements**

Year ended 30 June 2016

## 2. Donations and Gifts

	Unrestricted	Restricted	2016 Total	2015 Total
	£	£	£	£
Freewill Offerings		-		-
Private Gifts	38,709	1,438	40,147	28,884
Church Gifts	5,975	-	5,975	2,775
Trust Gifts	6,000		6,000	6,345
	50,684	1,438	52,122	38,004

# 3. Incoming Resources from Activities to further the Charity's Objects

2016 £Nil (2015: £Nil)

# 4. Total Resources Expended

	Basis of allocation	Irrigation Project	General Support	Personal Support	Information & Communication	Governance	2016 Total	2015 Total
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Costs directly allocated to activities								
Volunteer Expenses / refunds	Direct	-	-	-	-		2	4,258
Other Transfers	Direct		-				Annual Control	-
Transfers to Malawi	Direct		34,010	-	-	-	34,010	30,072
Personal Support	Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,250
Fund raising expenses	Direct	-	-		-	-	-	-
Support costs allocated to activities								
Legal & Professional	Usage	-	- <del>-</del>	-	-	-	=	-
Bank and transfer Charges	Transactional	<u>-</u>	210	-			210	257
Fees and other	Transactional	-	65				65	<u> -</u>
Tax	Direct	-		-	-	-	T .	<u>-</u>
Total resources expended		-	34,285	-	-	-	34,285	36,837

# Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 30 June 2016

## 5. Net Incoming Resources for the Year

This is stated after charging:	2016 £	2015 £
Independent Examiners Remuneration	13.594- Ki (+ 6	-

### 6. Staff Costs and Numbers

There are no staff costs associated with the activities of ECRAD in the UK as all members work on a voluntary basis. The only payments made to Trustees would be to cover expenses.

# 7. Trustee Remuneration & Related Party Transactions

No members of the board received any remuneration during the year. The only payments to trustees have been in relation to reimbursement of expenses incurred as part of fund raising activities and support of the charity work. No trustee or other person related to the charity had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity during the year.

Malison Ndau, who oversees the activities of ECRAD in Malawi and is a member of the board of directors of the charity in Malawi, previously received personal support (2015 - £2,250) funded from specific donors. From the start of the financial year payments to Malawi have covered all area of support and have not pulled out specific support for Malison who has been self-funded in his role as a member of Malawi government.

#### 8. Taxation

As a charity, ECRAD is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or s256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects. No tax charges have arisen in the Charity with the exception of tax charged on bank interest received.

## 9. Tangible Fixed Assets

ECRAD has no tangible assets.

## 10. Investments

ECRAD has no investments.

## 11. Debtors

11. Debtors	2016 £	2015 £
Trade Debtors		-
Other debtors and prepayments	3,094	4,933
Total	3,094	4,933

# 12. Creditors: Amounts Falling Due within One Year

	2016	2015	
	£	£	
Trade Creditors	·	-	
Other creditors and accruals	<u>-</u>	-	_
Total		-	_

## **Notes to the Financial Statements**

Year ended 30 June 2016

## 13. Analysis of Net Assets Between Funds

	General Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds
	£	£	£
Tangible fixed		=	4
assets			
Investments		-	
Current assets	20,147	2,689	22,836
Current liabilities		- 15 <u>-</u> - 4 <sub>1</sub>	-
Net assets at 30 June 2016	20,147	2,689	22,836

## 14. Movements in Funds

	At 30 June 2015	Incoming Resources (inc.gains)	Outgoing Resources	Transfers	At 30 June 2016
Restricted funds:	£	£	£	£	£
Personal support Irrigation Project	1,251	1,438	14-34		2,689
Total restricted funds	1,251	1,438	-		2,689
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	3,748	50,684	34,285	-	20,147
Total unrestricted funds	3,748	50,684	34,285	-	20,147
Total funds	4,999	52,122	34,285		22,836

## Purposes of Restricted Funds

*Personal Support:* The fund represents personal donations by individuals to support Malison Ndau who works for ECRAD in Malawi.

# Purposes of Designated Funds

There are currently no designated funds set up by the trustees.